

620 Magnolia Avenue Suite B Ontario, CA 91761 (909) 923-1973

<u>CURTIS Instruments</u> <u>Troubleshooting Codes</u>

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Diagnostics

Diagnostics information can be obtained by observing the fault codes issued by the Status LED's or as displayed on the Spyglass. See Table below for a summary of LED display formats.

The 1311 programmer will display all faults that are currently set as well as a history of the faults that have been set since the history log was last cleared. The 1311 displays the faults by name.

Summary of LED display formats

The two LEDs have four different display modes, indicating the type of information they are providing.

Display	Status
Neither LED Illuminated	Controller is not powered on; or
	vehicle has dead battery; or severe
	damage
Yellow LED flashing	Controller is operating normally.
Yellow and red LEDs both on solid	Controller is in Flash program mode
Red LED on solid	Watchdog failure or no software
	loaded. Cycle KSI to restart, and if
	necessary load software.
Red LED and yellow LED flashing	Controller has detected a fault. 2-digit
alternately	code flashed by yellow LED identifies
	the specific fault; one or two flashes
	by red LED indicate whether first or
	second code digit will follow.

The pair of LEDs built into the controller (one red, one yellow) produce flash codes displaying all the currently set faults in a repeating cycle. Each code consists of two digits. The red LED flashes once to indicate that the first digit of the code will follow; the yellow LED then flashes the appropriate number of times for the first digit. The red LED flashes twice to indicate that the second digit of the code will follow; the yellow LED flashes the appropriate number of times for the second digit.

Example: Battery Undervoltage (code 23).

In the Fault menu of the 1311 programmer, the words Undervoltage Cutback will be displayed; the real-time battery voltage is displayed in the Monitor menu ("Keyswitch Voltage").The controller's two LEDs will display this repeating pattern:

RED	YELLOW	RED	YELLOW
*	* *	* *	* * *
(first digit)	(2)	(second digit)	(3)
((-)		(3)

With this software package, not all of the codes below will be displayed on the Spyglass or enGage VII. We have only utilized faults that are pertinent to our software package.

Troubleshooting

The troubleshooting chart below provides the following information on all the controller faults:

- fault code
- fault name as displayed on the programmer's LCD
- the effect of the fault
- possible causes of the fault
- fault set conditions
- fault clear conditions

Whenever a fault is encountered and no wiring or vehicle fault can be found, shut off KSI and turn it back on to see if the fault clears. If it does not, shut off KSI and remove the 35-pin connector. Check the connector for corrosion or damage, clean it if necessary, and re-insert it.

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY EFFECT OF FAULT	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS
12	Controller Overcurrent ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 External short of phase U,V, or W motor connections. Motor parameters are mis-tuned. Controller defective. Speed encoder noise problems. 	<i>Set:</i> Phase current exceeded the current measurement limit. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.
13	Current Sensor Fault ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 Leakage to vehicle frame from phase U, V, or W (short in motor stator). Controller defective. 	<i>Set:</i> Controller current sensors have invalid offset reading. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.
14	Precharge Failed ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that prevents the capacitor bank from charging. 	Set: Precharge failed to charge the capacito bank to the KSI voltage. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle Interlock input or use VCL function <i>Enable_Precharge()</i> .
15	Controller Severe Undertemp ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. 	<i>Set:</i> Heatsink temperature below -40°C. <i>Clear:</i> Bring heatsink temperature above -40°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
16	Controller Severe Overtemp ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. Excessive load on vehicle. 	<i>Set:</i> Heatsink temperature above +95°C. <i>Clear:</i> Bring heatsink temperature below +95°C, and cycle interlock or KSI.
17	Severe B+ Undervoltage <i>Reduced drive torque.</i>	 See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. Non-controller system drain on battery/KSI circuit wiring. KSI disconnected while driving. 	<i>Set:</i> When below Brownout Voltage for 2 seconds (see Table D-1). <i>Clear:</i> Bring KSI voltage above Brownout Voltage.
		 4. Blown KSI fuse. 	
17	Severe KSI Undervoltage No Action.	 See Monitor menu » Battery: Keyswitch Voltage. Non-controller system drain on battery/KSI circuit wiring. KSI disconnected while driving. Blown KSI fuse. 	<i>Set:</i> When below Brownout Voltage for 2 seconds (see Table D-1). <i>Clear:</i> Bring KSI voltage above Brownout Voltage.

ODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY EFFECT OF FAULT	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS
18	Severe B+ Overvoltage ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. Battery menu parameters are misadjusted. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. Battery disconnected while regen braking. 	<i>Set:</i> Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Severe Overvoltage limit (see page 58) with FET bridge enabled. <i>Clear:</i> Bring capacitor voltage below Severe Overvoltage limit, and then cycle KSI.
22	Controller Overtemp Cutback <i>Reduced drive and brake</i> <i>torque.</i>	 See Monitor menu » Controller: Temperature. Controller is performance-limited at this temperature. Controller is operating in an extreme environment. Excessive load on vehicle. Improper mounting of controller. 	<i>Set:</i> Heatsink temperature exceeded 85°C. <i>Clear:</i> Bring heatsink temperature below 85°C.
23	B+ Undervoltage Cutback <i>Reduced drive torque.</i>	 Normal operation. Fault shows that the batteries need recharging. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. Battery parameters are misadjusted. Non-controller system drain on battery. Battery resistance too high. Battery disconnected while driving. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. Blown B+ fuse or main contactor did not close. 	<i>Set:</i> Capacitor bank voltage dropped below the Undervoltage limit (see page 58) with the FET bridge enabled. <i>Clear:</i> Bring capacitor voltage above the Undervoltage limit.
24	B+ Overvoltage Cutback <i>Reduced brake torque.</i> <i>Note: This fault is declared</i> <i>only when the controller is</i> <i>running in regen.</i>	 Normal operation. Fault shows that regen braking currents elevated the battery voltage during regen braking. Controller is performance limited at this voltage. Battery parameters are misadjusted. Battery resistance too high for given regen current. Battery disconnected while regen braking. See Monitor menu » Battery: Capacitor Voltage. 	<i>Set:</i> Capacitor bank voltage exceeded the Overvoltage limit (see page 58) with the FET bridge enabled. <i>Clear:</i> Bring capacitor voltage below the Overvoltage limit.
25	+5V Supply Failure None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.	 External load impedance on the +5V supply (pin 26) is too low. See Monitor menu » outputs: 5 Volts and Ext Supply Current. 	Set: +5V supply (pin 26) outside the +5V±10% range. Clear: Bring voltage within range.
26	Digital Out 6 Open/Short Digital Output 6 driver will not turn on.	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 6 driver (pin 19) is too low.	Set: Digital Output 6 (pin 19) current exceeded 1 Amp. <i>Clear:</i> Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function Set_DigOut() to turn the driver on again.

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY EFFECT OF FAULT	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS
27	Digital Out 7 Open/Short <i>Digital Output 7 driver</i> <i>will not turn on.</i>	1. External load impedance on Digital Output 7 driver (pin 20) is too low.	Set: Digital Output 7 (pin 20) current exceeded 1 Amp. Clear: Remedy the overcurrent cause and use the VCL function Set_DigOut() to turn the driver on again.
28	Motor Temp Hot Cutback Reduced drive torque.	 Motor temperature is at or above the programmed Temperature Hot setting, and the current is being cut back. Motor Temperature Control Menu parameters are mis-tuned. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Temp Compensation and Temp Cutback should be programmed Off. 	<i>Set:</i> Motor temperature is at or above the Temperature Hot parameter setting. <i>Clear:</i> Bring the motor temperature within range.
29	Motor Temp Sensor Fault MaxSpeed reduced (LOS, Limited Operating Strategy), and motor temperature cutback disabled.	 Motor thermistor is not connected properly. If the application doesn't use a motor thermistor, Motor Temp Sensor Enable should be programmed Off. See Monitor menu » Motor: Temperature and » Inputs: Analog2. 	Set: Motor thermistor input (pin 8) is at the voltage rail (0 or 10V). <i>Clear:</i> Bring the motor thermistor input voltage within range.
31	Coil1 Driver Open/Short ShutdownDriver1.	 Open or short on driver load. Dirty connector pins. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 	Set: Driver 1 (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = Off. <i>Clear:</i> Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
31	Main Open/Short ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 Open or short on driver load. Dirty connector pins. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 	<i>Set:</i> Main contactor driver (pin 6) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when Main Enable = On. <i>Clear:</i> Correct open or short, and cycle driver
32	Coil2 Driver Open/Short <i>ShutdownDriver2.</i>	 Open or short on driver load. Dirty connector pins. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 	Set: Driver 2 (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type = 0. <i>Clear:</i> Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
32	EMBrake Open/Short ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 Open or short on driver load. Dirty connector pins. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 	Set: Electromagnetic brake driver (pin 5) is either open or shorted. This fault can be set only when EM Brake Type >0. <i>Clear:</i> Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
33	Coil3 Driver Open/Short ShutdownDriver3.	 Open or short on driver load. Dirty connector pins. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 	Set: Driver 3 (pin 4) is either open or shorted. Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
34	Coil4 Driver Open/Short ShutdownDriver4.	 Open or short on driver load. Dirty connector pins. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 	Set: Driver 4 (pin 3) is either open or shorted. Clear: Correct open or short, and cycle driver.

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY EFFECT OF FAULT	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITION
35	PD Open/Short ShutdownPD.	 Open or short on driver load. Dirty connector pins. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 	<i>Set:</i> Proportional driver (pin 2) is either open or shorted. <i>Clear:</i> Correct open or short, and cycle driver.
36	Encoder Fault ShutdownEMBrake; Throttle_Command is not processed	 Motor encoder failure. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM. 	<i>Set:</i> Motor encoder phase failure detected. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.
37	Motor Open ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 Motor phase is open. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. 	<i>Set:</i> Motor phase U, V, or W detected open. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.
38	Main Contactor Welded ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 Main contactor tips are welded closed. Motor phase U or V is disconnected or open. An alternate voltage path (such as an external precharge resistor) is providing a current to the capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal). 	<i>Set:</i> Just prior to the main contactor closing, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) was loaded for a short time and the voltage did not discharge. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI
39	Main Contactor Did Not Close ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 Main contactor did not close. Main contactor tips are oxidized, burned, or not making good contact. External load on capacitor bank (B+ connection terminal) that pre- vents capacitor bank from charging. Blown B+ fuse. 	<i>Set:</i> With the main contactor commanded closed, the capacitor bank voltage (B+ connection terminal) did not charge to B+ <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.
41	Throttle Wiper High ShutdownThrottle.	 See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. Throttle pot wiper voltage too high. 	<i>Set:</i> Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function <i>Setup_Pot_Faults()</i>). <i>Clear:</i> Bring throttle pot wiper voltage below the fault threshold.
42	Throttle Wiper Low ShutdownThrottle.	 See Monitor menu » Inputs: Throttle Pot. Throttle pot wiper voltage too low. 	<i>Set:</i> Throttle pot wiper (pin 16) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function <i>Setup_Pot_Faults()</i>). <i>Clear:</i> Bring throttle pot wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
43	Pot2 Wiper High <i>FullBrake.</i>	 See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. Pot2 wiper voltage too high. 	Set: Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is higher than the high fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function Setup_Pot_Faults()). Clear: Bring Pot2 wiper voltage below the fault threshold.

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS
44	Pot2 Wiper Low FullBrake.	 See Monitor menu » Inputs: Pot2 Raw. Pot2 wiper voltage too low. 	Set: Pot2 wiper (pin 17) voltage is lower than the low fault threshold (can be changed with the VCL function Setup_Pot_Faults()). Clear: Bring Pot2 wiper voltage above the fault threshold.
45	Pot Low OverCurrent <i>ShutdownThrottle;</i> <i>FullBrake.</i>	 See Monitor menu » Outputs: Pot Low. Combined pot resistance connected to pot low is too low. 	<i>Set:</i> Pot low (pin 18) current exceeds 10mA <i>Clear:</i> Clear pot low overcurrent condition and cycle KSI.
46	EEPROM Failure ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; ShutdownInterlock; ShutdownDriver1; ShutdownDriver2; ShutdownDriver3; ShutdownDriver4; ShutdownPD; FullBrake.	 Failure to write to EEPROM memory. This can be caused by EEPROM memory writes initiated by VCL, by the CANbus, by adjusting parameters with the programmer, or by loading new software into the controller. 	<i>Set:</i> Controller operating system tried to write to EEPROM memory and failed. <i>Clear:</i> Download the correct software (OS and matching parameter default settings into the controller and cycle KSI.
47	HPD/Sequencing Fault ShutdownThrottle.	 KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs applied in incorrect sequence. Faulty wiring, crimps, or switches at KSI, interlock, direction, or throttle inputs. See Monitor menu » Inputs. 	<i>Set:</i> HPD (High Pedal Disable) or sequencing fault caused by incorrect sequence of KSI, interlock, direction, and throttle inputs. <i>Clear:</i> Reapply inputs in correct sequence.
47	Emer Rev HPD ShutdownThrottle; ShutdownEMBrake.	1. Emergency Reverse operation has concluded, but the throttle, forward and reverse inputs, and interlock have not been returned to neutral.	Set: At the conclusion of Emergency Reverse, the fault was set because various inputs were not returned to neutral. Clear: If EMR_Interlock = On, clear the interlock, throttle, and direction inputs. If EMR_Interlock = Off, clear the throttle and direction inputs.
49	Parameter Change Fault ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 This is a safety fault caused by a change in certain parameter settings so that the vehicle will not operate until KSI is cycled. For example, if a user changes the Throttle Type this fault will appear and require cycling KSI before the vehicle can operate. 	<i>Set:</i> Adjustment of a parameter setting that requires cycling of KSI. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.
51–67	OEM Faults (See OEM documentation.)	1. These faults can be defined by the OEM and are implemented in the application-specific VCL code. See OEM documentation.	<i>Set:</i> See OEM documentation. <i>Clear:</i> See OEM documentation.

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY EFFECT OF FAULT	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS
68	VCL Run Time Error ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownIhrottle; ShutdownInterlock; ShutdownDriver1; ShutdownDriver2; ShutdownDriver3; ShutdownDriver4; ShutdownPD; FullBrake.	 VCL code encountered a runtime VCL error. See Monitor menu » Controller: VCL Error Module and VCL Error. This error can then be compared to the runtime VCL module ID and error code definitions found in the specific OS system information file. 	<i>Set:</i> Runtime VCL code error condition. <i>Clear:</i> Edit VCL application software to fix this error condition; flash the new compiled software and matching parameter defaults; cycle KSI.
69	External Supply Out of Range None, unless a fault action is programmed in VCL.	 External load on the 5V and 12V supplies draws either too much or too little current. Fault Checking Menu parameters Ext Supply Max and Ext Supply Min are mis-tuned. See Monitor menu » Outputs: Ext Supply Current. 	<i>Set:</i> The external supply current (combined current used by the 5V supply [pin 26] and 12V supply [pin 25]) is either greater than the upper current threshold or lower than the lower current threshold. The two thresholds are defined by the External Supply Max and External Supply Min parameter settings (page 53). <i>Clear:</i> Bring the external supply current within range.
71	OS General ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; ShutdownInterlock; ShutdownDriver1; ShutdownDriver2; ShutdownDriver3; ShutdownDriver4; ShutdownPD; FullBrake.	1. Internal controller fault.	<i>Set:</i> Internal controller fault detected. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.
72	PD0 Timeout ShutdownThrottle; CAN NMT State set to Pre-operational.	1. Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period.	<i>Set:</i> Time between CAN PDO messages received exceeded the PDO Timeout Period. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI or receive CAN NMT message.
73	Stall Detected ShutdownEMBrake; Throttle_Command is not processed; Control Mode changed to LOS (Limited Operating Strategy).	 Stalled motor. Motor encoder failure. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. Problems with power supply for the motor encoder. See Monitor menu » Motor: Motor RPM. 	Set: No motor encoder movement detected. Clear: Either cycle KSI, or detect valid motor encoder signals while operating in LOS mode and return Throttle Command = 0 and Motor RPM = 0.

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY EFFECT OF FAULT	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS
74	Fault On Other Traction Controller	Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
75	Dual Severe Fault	Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.	
77	Supervisor Fault ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownIhrottle; ShutdownInterlock; ShutdownDriver1; ShutdownDriver2; ShutdownDriver3; ShutdownDriver4; ShutdownPD; FullBrake.	 The Supervisor has detected a mismatch in redundant readings. Internal damage to Supervisor microprocessor. Switch inputs allowed to be within upper and lower thresholds for over 100 milliseconds. 	<i>Set:</i> Mismatched redundant readings; damaged Supervisor; illegal switch inputs. <i>Clear:</i> Check for noise or voltage drift in all switch inputs; check connections; cycle KSI.
78	Supervisor Incompatible ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownIhrottle; ShutdownInterlock; ShutdownDriver1; ShutdownDriver2; ShutdownDriver3; ShutdownDriver4; ShutdownPD; FullBrake.	1. The main OS is not compatible with the Supervisor OS.	<i>Set:</i> Incompatible software. <i>Clear:</i> Load properly matched OS code or update the Supervisor code; cycle KSI.
82	Bad Calibrations ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	1. Internal controller fault.	<i>Set:</i> Internal controller fault detection. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.
83	Driver Supply ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	1. Internal controller fault in the voltage supply for the driver circuits.	<i>Set:</i> Internal controller fault detection. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI.

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY EFFECT OF FAULT	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS
87	Motor Characterization Fault ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	 Motor characterization failed during characterization process. See Monitor menu » Controller: Motor Characterization Error for cause: 0=none 1=encoder signal seen, but step size not determined; set Encoder Step Size manually 2=motor temp sensor fault 3=motor temp hot cutback fault 4= controller overtemp cutback fault 5=controller undertemp cutback fault 6=undervoltage cutback fault 7=severe overvoltage fault 8=encoder signal not seen, or one or both channels missing 9=motor parameters out of character- ization range. 	<i>Set:</i> Motor characterization failed during the motor characterization process. <i>Clear:</i> Correct fault; cycle KSI.
88	Encoder Pulse Count Fault ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; ShutdownInterlock; ShutdownDriver1; ShutdownDriver2; ShutdownDriver3; ShutdownDriver4; ShutdownPD; FullBrake.	1. Encoder Steps parameter does not match the actual motor encoder.	<i>Set:</i> Motor lost IFO control and accelerated without throttle command. <i>Clear:</i> Ensure the Encoder Steps parameter matches the actual encoder; cycle KSI.
89	Motor Type Fault ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake.	1. The Motor_Type parameter value is out of range.	<i>Set:</i> Motor_Type parameter is set to an illegal value. <i>Clear:</i> Set Motor_Type to correct value and cycle KSI.
91	VCL/OS Mismatch ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; ShutdownInterlock; ShutdownDriver1; ShutdownDriver2; ShutdownDriver3; ShutdownDriver4; ShutdownPD; FullBrake.	1. The VCL software in the controller does not match the OS software in the controller.	<i>Set:</i> VCL and OS software do not match; when KSI cycles, a check is made to verify that they match and a fault is issued when they do not. <i>Clear:</i> Download the correct VCL and OS software into the controller.

CODE	PROGRAMMER LCD DISPLAY EFFECT OF FAULT	POSSIBLE CAUSE	SET/CLEAR CONDITIONS	
92	EM Brake Failed to Set ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle. Position Hold is engaged when Interlock=On.	 Vehicle movement sensed after the EM Brake has been commanded to set. EM Brake will not hold the motor from rotating. 	<i>Set:</i> After the EM Brake was commanded to set and time has elapsed to allow the brake to fully engage, vehicle movement has been sensed. <i>Clear:</i> Activate the throttle.	
93	Encoder LOS (Limited Operating Strategy) Enter LOS control mode.	 Limited Operating Strategy (LOS) control mode has been activated, as a result of either an Encoder Fault (Code 36) or a Stall Detect Fault (Code 73). Motor encoder failure. Bad crimps or faulty wiring. Vehicle is stalled. 	<i>Set:</i> Encoder Fault (Code 36) or Stall Detect Fault (Code 73) was activated, and Brake or Interlock has been applied to activate LOS control mode, allowing limited motor control. <i>Clear:</i> Cycle KSI or , if LOS mode was acti- vated by the Stall Fault, clear by ensuring encoder senses proper operation, Motor RPM = 0, and Throttle Command = 0.	
94	EMR Rev Timeout ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle.	 Emergency Reverse was activated and concluded because the EMR Timeout timer has expired. The emergency reverse input is stuck On. 	<i>Set:</i> Emergency Reverse was activated and ran until the EMR Timeout timer expired. <i>Clear:</i> Turn the emergency reverse input Off.	
98	Illegal Model Number ShutdownMotor; ShutdownMainContactor; ShutdownEMBrake; ShutdownThrottle; FullBrake;	 Model_Number variable contains illegal value. Software and hardware do not match. Controller defective. 	Set: Illegal Model_Number variable; when KSI cycles, a check is made to confirm a legal Model_Number, and a fault is issued if one is not found. <i>Clear:</i> Download appropriate software for your controller model.	
99	Dualmotor Parameter Mismatch	Dual Drive fault: see Dual Drive manual.		